

1. Verbs	7
1.1 Basic verbs	8
1.1.1 <i>haben – sein – werden</i>	8
1.1.2 Modal verbs	11
Test yourself!	14
1.2 Tenses	18
1.2.1 Present tense	18
1.2.2 Perfect tense	19
1.2.3 Past simple or imperfect tense	22
1.2.4 Past perfect tense	23
1.2.5 Future tenses	24
Test yourself!	26
1.3 Reflexive verbs	30
1.4 Separable and inseparable verbs	33
1.5 Prepositional verbs	35
1.6 Infinitives with and without <i>zu</i>	37
1.7 Imperatives	39
Test yourself!	41
1.8 Subjunctive (<i>Konjunktiv II</i>)	45
1.9 The Passive	49
Test yourself!	52
2. Nouns	57
2.1 Gender	58
2.2 Plurals	60
2.3 <i>n</i> -Declension	61
2.4 Case	62
Test yourself!	64
2.5 Articles	67
2.6 Declension of adjectives	71
2.7 Comparison	73
Test yourself!	76

2.8	Pronouns	79
2.8.1	Personal pronouns	79
2.8.2	Indefinite pronouns	80
2.8.3	Possessive pronouns	81
2.8.4	Interrogative pronouns	81
2.8.5	Other pronouns	82
	Test yourself!	83
3.	Prepositions	87
3.1	Prepositions of place	90
	Test yourself!	98
3.2	Prepositions of time	102
	Test yourself!	107
4.	Sentence formation	109
4.1	Questions	110
4.2	Main clauses	111
4.3	Subordinate clauses	114
4.3.1	<i>dass</i> -clauses	114
4.3.2	Indirect questions	115
4.3.3	Relative clauses	115
	Test yourself!	120
4.3.4	Temporal clauses	124
4.3.5	Causative clauses	127
4.3.6	Conditional clauses	127
4.3.7	Clauses of purpose	128
4.3.8	Concessive clauses	128
4.3.9	Consecutive clauses	129
4.3.10	Subordinate clauses of manner	130
4.3.11	Adversative clauses	130
4.4	Connecting clauses and sentences	131
	Test yourself!	132
	Appendix	135
	Verb tables	135
	Prepositional verbs	142
	Answer key	143
	Index	150